

**23BEC451**

**UG PROGRAM (4 YEARS HONORS) WITH SINGLE MAJOR  
AT THE END OF FOURTH SEMESTER  
ECONOMICS-INDIA AND A.P ECONOMY (Minor)  
(w.e.f. Admitted Batch 2023-24)**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Maximum: 70 marks**

**Section - A**

**Answer any FIVE Questions.**

**5x4=20**

1. NITI Aayog.
2. Explain the key challenges of labour migration.
3. Explain the importance of agricultural credit and price policy in India.
4. Explain the structure of the Indian tax system and recent changes in it.
5. What are the key challenges in agriculture and rural development in Andhra Pradesh?
6. What are the objectives and significance of the Make-in-India initiatives?
7. Analyze the major issues related to India's public debt and budget deficits.
8. Explain the role of social welfare programs in Andhra Pradesh.

**Section – B**

**Answer All Questions.**

**5x10=50**

9. a) What are the basic characteristics of the Indian economy as a developing economy?  
(Or)  
b) What were the key objectives and achievements of the Planning Commission?
10. a) What are the major trends in India's national income since independence?  
(Or)  
b) What are the major employment generation schemes in India?
11. a) What are the major agricultural reforms implemented in India?  
(Or)  
b) Discuss the key features of India's New Industrial Policy.
12. a) Discuss the impact of GST on commerce and industry in India.  
(Or)  
b) What are the key recommendations of the recent Finance Commission?
13. a) What are the basic characteristics of Andhra Pradesh economy after bifurcation?  
(Or)  
b) Discuss the challenges in industrial development in Andhra Pradesh.